



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФАХРУТДИНОВ

Имя: ИСКАНДАР

Отчество: РАДИКОВИЧ

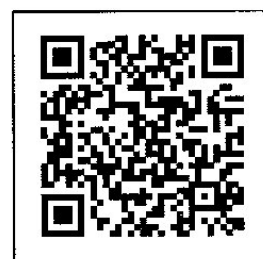
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Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

13

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



~~Task 4~~

Вариант 2.

Task 2.

1. I would love to spend more time with my family and close friends, because we shouldn't forget what makes us who ~~was~~ we are - our friends and relatives. Our close people is the most valuable treasure we possess.
2. My family is the most important aspect of my life, especially when it comes to making big decisions, because I can trust them, I can rely on them and I'm sure they're always there to help.
3. I'm always happy to teach my children important life lessons, because when I give them advice, I also ^{provide} _{gist} them my personal story with my own, ^{unique} experience and conclusions I've made.
4. Sustainability gives my work guarantees that everything will be alright in the future, that's why it is important.



for me, and to keep it a priority I keep my work policies strict.

5. Public criticism isn't a problem for me at all, because I know I do only right things, I'm always honest and transparent, I lead people ~~to~~ to the great future and I have nothing to be ashamed of.

6. New entrepreneurs are afraid of failures, but the truth is, you should ignore this fear. Success comes to those who try over and over again, even after all the failures. Don't be afraid of ~~failures~~ your future, make it bright yourself.

Task 1.

1. a.
1. work
 2. push
 3. ideas
 4. gamble

1b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for



love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do" And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, money comes anyway!

T.C.

1. When "I" is stressed, it's a personal highlight, not "anyone else", but "I'm" driven.

2. When "driven" is stressed, it means that the strong will is highlighted, not just "love" or "have passion".

3. Speaker makes accent on passion and how important it is to wake up similar passion in the listeners.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational ~~the~~ productivity will decrease significantly.

Unless is used as if not, like "if conflicting priorities are not resolved, productivity will decrease...".



2. Communication is an essential skill ⁱⁿ of the success ~~in~~ the workplace.
of

"Communication" is ^{the} subject of this sentence because author highlights that communication, and nothing else, is significant for success, and it is the main ~~primary~~ aspect of it, it makes the tone more centred to communication and its aspects.

4. To thrive, Organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used in the infinitive form to make sentence look like professional advice, guide, instruction on how to thrive for companies, ~~in~~ it gives short and understandable thesis (point) which can be expanded after.



№ 3. There is occurring a ^{global} societal shift toward sustainability in values.

"There is" is making short and understandable point which is free from any feelings, the point is not positive or negative, with "there is" it's just given like a fact — officially, without any odd details.

№ 5. Were not technological advancements for it, this task would be impossible.

The conditional is "If there weren't, this task would be, it's the 2nd conditional.

№ Task 4.

1. A) base When it was only half a year that Neil was unemployed that his life situation worsened significantly and hit the bottom.



2. B) strap

Maggie ~~is pretty~~ ^{always} has lots of feelings going through her mind, ~~then~~ unpredictably changing, making her moody that she can go off when there are ~~no~~ really no actual reasons.

3. B) take legal action

My neighbour ^{aggressively} pointed out that he will use law in order to resolve our property boundaries problem.

4. B) continuously

The heavy and aggressive rain was pouring everything all night with no signs ~~to~~ ^{of} ~~even~~ stopping.

5. B) ~~crucial~~ ~~crucial~~ ~~crucial~~ crucial

As long as you have all the ingredients needed, without any odd ones, you can make any dish you want to without any problems.



6. A) itchy

Tara has always been uncalm and unable to sit still, so she is ~~run~~ up to adventures again, packing up things to travel to India.

7. A) drilled.

I think you ~~hit~~ hit a painful point when you mentioned Ralph's future retirement.

8. A) run

After half a year of care in the nursing home Simon got well and he is back again.

9. ~~The~~ D) opportunity.

The poor economic situation makes many potential entrepreneurs hesitate to be brave and start ~~these~~ ^{implying} their ideas into businesses.

10. A) noticed We will provide you with all the significant information ~~on~~ of any changes in the procedure of examination or any specifications.



Task 5

1 ~~D~~ I

4. Political speech

2 B

3 J

4 A

5 L

6 H

7 E

8 ~~D~~

9 K

10 F

1. The aim of this genre is to provoke feelings inside of the ~~people~~ ^{listening people} in order to make them think of benefits of your solution, idea, etc., ^{to believe} ~~make them~~

In you and your policy.

~~The~~ Extract is probably for people who vote for decisions, because ~~this~~ speech is aimed at ensuring them in ~~some~~ significance of our today actions for the future.

Strong words are used: future of our children, generations; with the highlighting anti part: today, actions.

6. Crime thriller novel-genre aim is to make reader imagine whole situation, to put him there, to make him feel emotions.

Text is for readers of Novel, maybe detective lovers.

Words that make people excited of what's coming next, feel fear: murder, victim, lurked, darkness, strike.



5. Business news genre aim is to briefly give information about past economic events to people who understand business, including the event and the outcome of it.

Text is for TV ~~listeners~~^{news} or radio listeners who are interested in economics and business.

Special words connected to job and economy are used:

Stock market, industries, companies, mixed results.

10. Instruction manual genre aim is to explain in details what to do to get the result of action.

Text is for chair owners who ~~want to~~ just bought chair and want to build it from details given.

~~Standard~~ Path of verbs is used in order to make it clear what to do along with details: to assemble... first attach... then tighten it... to secure.

9. Legal document genre aim is to briefly and clearly describe in the documents what has happened, what has been concluded inside of the official events.

Text is made probably by a ~~leaser~~^{Judge} who concluded the judgement.



and ended the case.

Use of law words: defendant, guilty, charges, court, orders. In order to make it clear what has happened and what is the outcome.

8. Historical documentary script genre aim is to clearly describe the ~~the~~ events of the past to the readers.

Text is made for readers of article / history books readers
historical ~~the~~ words use: victory, triumph, annals of history — to let readers imagine the events that happened.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4:

Sentence is a fallacy, it claims that car owners ^{in the centre only} ~~care~~ care about themselves. If it's correct, that means every car owner is self-centered. Car is made for convenience, it's not bad.

Fix:

People, who use cars in the city centers while living nearby





bus stations, take or in 5 minutes of walk to their work or home, only they are self-centered, because they take free space, pollute area while not driving with significant reason. They could've taken a bus or a little walk in order to ~~help~~^{minimize} the pollution and lack of parking spaces. Banning cars wouldn't solve the pollution completely, but it will surely minimize it.

Fallacy 2 - Sentence 4-7

It is a fallacy because it claims that only cars are in charge of accidents, not talking about bicycles, scooters, buses, bikes or any other accidents and banning cars would stop all accidents.

Fix: Surely, cars ~~are~~ cause most of the pro' traffic accidents, but banning them won't solve all the problems, ~~we~~ shouldn't forget about other kinds of transport





and ~~while~~ ^{when we ban} banning cars, we should ~~check~~ keep an eye on bikes, buses and bicycles.

Fallacy 3: sentence 9.

It claims that just by banning all cars noise pollution problem would be instantly solved, not talking about factory noises, music, any other noise creators. Peace is not only ^{about} silence ~~but also~~

Banning cars would make city centre more peaceful, but we shouldn't forget that peace is not all about noise, but also in no crimes, etc.

Fallacy 4: sentence 11:

It is a fallacy because there were no other ways of forwarding the cities mentioned or compared, so you can't make a conclusion based only on one point of view.



Fix: We can't surely know if it's ^{the most} effective way to forward cities or not, but we can surely say it will change cities for the best.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 8.

It is a fallacy because cars in city centres are not parking where they "take place", they park on their parking spaces. This sentence could be misunderstood.

Fix:

~~There~~ Lots of cars in the city centers makes it harder to find free parking spaces for people (car owners), ~~there is~~ ^{pretty} big area of city is taken by parking spaces instead of parks, shops or any other useful places for people.

